## Lukhdhirji Engineering College, Morbi

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Subject: CAD (3161903)

Sem.: 6<sup>th</sup> Sem.

Year: 2023-24

### Assignment 2 Curves and Surfaces\_CO2

- 1. Develop the parametric equations for i) line ii) Circle iii) Ellipse.
- 2. Parametric generation of circle, ellipse, parabola and hyper bola.

Take,

a = 2 to 5, b = 1 to 7,

Xmax = 2 to 10 units,

Ymin = 1 to 6 units.

- 3. Derive from fundamentals the parametric equation for the Hermite Cubic spline. Represent the equation in matrix form.
- 4. Briefly discuss about B-spline curve and Bezier curve.
- 5. A Bezier curve is to be constructed using control points  $P_0$  (35, 30),  $P_1$  (25, 0),  $P_2$  (15, 25) and  $P_3$  (5, 10). The Bezier curve is anchored at  $P_0$  and  $P_3$ . Find the equation of the Bezier curve and plot the curve for u= 0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8 and 1.
- 6. Generate a Bezier curve using the following control points:
  (2, 0), (4, 3), (5, 2), (4, -2), (5, -3) and (6, -2)
- 7. Explain the following surfaces,

i) Patch ii) Ruled iii) Coons iv) Bezier surface v) B-spline surfaces vi) Surface of revolution vii) Tabulated surface

## 8<sup>\*</sup>. Solve any one curve out of analytical or synthetic curve using MS Excel.

Challenge question (It is not compulsory for all)

### Learning Questions (No need to write):

- 8. List the advantages and limitations of surface modeling.
- 9. Explain analytic curves and synthetic curves with example.
- 10. Write a note on Explicit non-parametric representation.
- 11. Explain Bezier curve along with its properties.

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#### Mission of the Department:

- To nurture engineers with basic and advance mechanical engineering concepts
- To impart Techno-Managerial skill in students to meet global engineering challenges
- To create ethical engineers who can contribute for sustainable development of society

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- 12. The end points for line  $L_1$  are  $P_1$  (5, 7, 9) and  $P_2$  (6, 8, 2). Determine (a) the parametric equation of the line (b) tangent vector of the line (c) Length of the line.
- 13. Compare explicit and implicit non parametric representation of curve. Explain the parametric representation of a curve and its advantages over nonparametric representations with suitable example.
- 14. The vertices of a Bezier polygon are: (2, 2), (3, 4), (4, 4) and (5, 4) respectively. Determine four points on Bezier Curve.

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