## Lukhdhirji Engineering College, Morbi

## **Department of Mechanical Engineering**

## **Assignment 4- Gyroscope (CO3)**

Subject: DYNAMICS OF MACHINERY (3151911) Semester: 5<sup>th</sup>

Year: 2022-23

- 1. Define: (a) Plane of spinning and plane of precession
- 2. Explain (a) steering (b) pitching and (c) rolling in context of a naval ship
- 3. An aeroplane runs at 600 km / h. The rotor of the engine weighs 4000 N with radius of gyration of 1 metre. The speed of rotor is 3000 r.p.m. in anticlockwise direction when seen from rear side of the aeroplane. If the plane takes a loop upwards in a curve of 100 metres radius, find: 1. gyroscopic couple developed; and 2. effect of reaction gyroscopic couple developed on the body of aeroplane
- 4. Define: Angle of heel
  - Find the angle of inclination with respect to the vertical of a two wheeler negotiating a turn. Given: combined mass of the vehicle with its rider 250~kg; moment of inertia of the engine flywheel  $0.3~kg\text{-m}^2$ ; moment of inertia of each road wheel  $1~kg\text{-m}^2$ ; speed of engine flywheel 5 times that of road wheels and in the same direction; height of centre of gravity of rider with vehicle 0.6~m; two wheeler speed 90~km/h; wheel radius 300~mm; radius of turn 50~m.
- 5. A four wheeled motor car of mass 2000 kg has a wheel base 2.5 m, track width 1.5 m and height of centre of gravity 500 mm above the ground level and lies at 1 metre from the front axle. Each wheel has an effective diameter of 0.8 m and a moment of inertia of 0.8 kg-m<sup>2</sup>. The drive shaft, engine flywheel and transmission are rotating at 4 times the speed of road wheel, in a clockwise direction when viewed from the front, and is equivalent to a mass of 75 kg having a radius of gyration of 100 mm. If the car is taking a right turn of 60 m radius at 60 km/h, find the load on each wheel.